

## Soluzione quesiti e problemi cap. 3

### CAPITOLO 3

**V** 1. (a) 7 m ( $a$  e  $b$  nella stessa direzione); (b) 1 m ( $a$  e  $b$  in opposte direzioni) 2. c, d, f (le componenti vanno concatenate punta con coda,  $a$  deve estendersi dalla coda del primo alla punta dell'ultimo) 3. (a) +, +; (b) +, -; (c) +, + (tracciare il vettore dalla coda di  $d_1$  alla punta di  $d_2$ ) 4. (a)  $90^\circ$ ; (b)  $0^\circ$  (vettori paralleli e concordi); (c)  $180^\circ$  (vettori paralleli e discordi)

5. (a)  $0^\circ$  o  $180^\circ$ ; (b)  $90^\circ$

**Q** 1. no, ma  $a$  e  $-b$  sono commutativi:  $a + (-b) = (-b) + a$

2. (a)  $a$  e  $b$  sono paralleli; (b)  $b = 0$ ; (c)  $a$  e  $b$  sono perpendicolari

3. (a) sì; (b) sì; (c) no 4. (a) -, +; (b) -, -; (c) +, +

5. tutte tranne (e) 6. No,  $b$  e  $c$  possono avere diversi orientamenti

7. (a)  $+x$  per (1),  $+z$  per (2),  $+z$  per (3); (b)  $-x$  per (1),

$-z$  per (2),  $-z$  per (3) 8. (a)  $B$  e  $C$ ,  $D$  ed  $E$ ; (b)  $D$  ed  $E$

**P** 1. (a)  $-2,5$  m; (b)  $-6,9$  m 2. (a)  $0,349$  rad,  $0,873$  rad,  $1,75$  rad;

(b)  $18,9^\circ$ ,  $120^\circ$ ,  $441^\circ$  3. (a)  $47,2$  m; (b)  $122^\circ$  4. (a)  $13$  m; (b)  $7,5$  m

5. (a)  $156$  km; (b)  $39,8^\circ$  verso ovest rispetto al nord

6. (a)  $4,28$  m; (b)  $11,7$  m 7. (a)  $6,42$  m; (b) no; (c) sì; (d) sì;

(e) una possibile risposta:  $(4,30 \text{ m})\mathbf{i} + (3,70 \text{ m})\mathbf{j} + (3,00 \text{ m})\mathbf{k}$ ;

(f)  $7,96$  m 8. (b)  $3,2$  km; (c)  $221^\circ$  (in senso antiorario da est)

9.  $4,74$  km 10. (a)  $81$  km; (b)  $40^\circ$  (in senso antiorario dall'asse  $+x$ )

11. (a)  $(-9,0 \text{ m})\mathbf{i} + (10 \text{ m})\mathbf{j}$ ; (b)  $13$  m; (c)  $+132^\circ$

12. (a)  $12$ ; (b)  $-5,8$ ; (c)  $-2,8$

13. (a)  $(3,0 \text{ m})\mathbf{i} - (2,0 \text{ m})\mathbf{j} + (5,0 \text{ m})\mathbf{k}$ ; (b)  $(5,0 \text{ m})\mathbf{i} - (4,0 \text{ m})\mathbf{j} - (3,0 \text{ m})\mathbf{k}$ ; (c)  $(-5,0 \text{ m})\mathbf{i} + (4,0 \text{ m})\mathbf{j} + (3,0 \text{ m})\mathbf{k}$

14. (a)  $26,6$  m; (b)  $209^\circ$  15. (a)  $1,59$  m; (b)  $12,1$  m; (c)  $12,2$  m; (d)  $82,5^\circ$  16.  $2,6$  km

17. (a)  $a\mathbf{i} + a\mathbf{j} + a\mathbf{k}$ ; (b)  $-a\mathbf{i} + a\mathbf{j} + a\mathbf{k}$ ; (c)  $a\mathbf{i} - a\mathbf{j} + a\mathbf{k}$ ;

(d)  $-a\mathbf{i} - a\mathbf{j} + a\mathbf{k}$ ; (e)  $54,7^\circ$ ; (f)  $3^{0,5}a$  18. (a)  $9,51$  m; (b)  $14,1$  m;

(c)  $13,4$  m (d)  $10,5$  m 19. (a)  $-18,8$  unità;

(b)  $26,9$  unità, direzione  $+z$  20. (a)  $2,0 \mathbf{k}$ ; (b)  $26$ ; (c)  $46$ ; (d)  $5,8$

21. (a)  $-21$ ; (b)  $-9$ ; (c)  $5\mathbf{i} - 11\mathbf{j} - 9\mathbf{k}$  22. zero 23.  $22^\circ$

24.  $B = -3,0\mathbf{i} - 3,0\mathbf{j} - 4,0\mathbf{k}$  25. (b)  $70,5^\circ$  26.  $540$

27. (a)  $3,00$  m; (b)  $0$ ; (c)  $3,46$  m; (d)  $2,00$  m; (e)  $-5,00$  m;

(f)  $8,66$  m; (g)  $-6,67$ ; (h)  $4,33$  28. (a)  $27,8$  m; (b)  $13,4$  m

29. (a)  $168$  cm; (b)  $32,5^\circ$  30.  $4,1$

31. (a)  $0$ ; (b)  $-16$ ; (c)  $-9$  32. (a)  $12$ ; (b) direzione  $+z$ ; (c)  $12$ ;

(d) direzione  $-z$ ; (e)  $12$ ; (f) direzione  $+z$  33. (a)  $30$ ; (b)  $52$

34. (a)  $A = 9,19\mathbf{i}' + 7,71\mathbf{j}'$ ; (b)  $B = 14,0\mathbf{i} + 3,41\mathbf{j}$  35. (a)  $103$  km;

(b)  $60,9^\circ$  a sud rispetto a est

36. (a)  $P + Q + R + S = 10,0\mathbf{i} + 1,63\mathbf{j}$ ; (b)  $10,2$  m; (c)  $9,24^\circ$  in

senso antiorario dall'asse  $+x$ . 37. (a)  $5,0$  m; (b)  $-37^\circ$ ;

(c)  $10$  m; (d)  $53^\circ$ ; (e)  $11$  m; (f)  $27^\circ$ ; (g)  $11$  m; (h)  $80^\circ$ ;

(i)  $11$  m; (j)  $260^\circ$ ; (k)  $180^\circ$  38. (a)  $370$  m; (b)  $36^\circ$  nord da est;

(c)  $425$  m; (d) La distanza totale della passeggiata è maggiore del

modulo dello spostamento risultante 39. (a)  $15$  m; (b) sud;

(c)  $6,0$  m; (d) nord 40. (a)  $d_1 = 8\mathbf{i} + 16\mathbf{j}$ ; (b)  $d_2 = 2\mathbf{i} + 4\mathbf{j}$

41. (a)  $(-3,18 \text{ m})\mathbf{i} + (4,72 \text{ m})\mathbf{j}$ ; (b)  $5,69$  m; (c)  $+124^\circ$

42. (a)  $-2,83$  m; (b)  $-2,83$  m; (c)  $5,00$  m; (d) zero; (e)  $3,00$  m;

(f)  $5,20$  m; (g)  $5,17$  m; (h)  $2,37$  m; (i)  $5,69$  m; (j) circa  $25^\circ$  a nord da

est; (k)  $5,69$  m; (l)  $25^\circ$  a sud da ovest

43. (a)  $2,97$ ; (b)  $1,51\mathbf{i} + 2,67\mathbf{j} - 1,36\mathbf{k}$ ; (c)  $48^\circ$

44. (a)  $1000\mathbf{i} + 2000\mathbf{j} - 500\mathbf{k}$  (b) zero 45.  $70,5^\circ$

46. (a)  $a = 9\mathbf{i} + 12\mathbf{j}$ ; (b)  $b = 3\mathbf{i} + 4\mathbf{j}$  47. Walpole

48. (a)  $(b \times a)$  è un vettore perpendicolare ad  $a$ , quindi il prodotto

scalare di  $a$  con questo vettore è zero; (b)  $a^2 b \sin \phi$